

UNITED TELECOM, INC.

Regulations and Schedule of Intrastate Charges
Applying to Local End-User Telecommunications Service
Within the State of Michigan

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CHECK SHEET

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**EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS, REFERENCE
MARKS, AND ABBREVIATIONS OF TECHNICAL
TERMS USED IN THIS TARIFF**

The following symbols shall be used in this tariff for the purpose indicated below:

- C To signify changed regulation.
- D To signify discontinued rate or regulation.
- I To signify increased rate.
- N To signify new rate or regulation.
- R To signify reduced rate.

APPLICATION OF TARIFF

This tariff sets forth the service offerings, rates, terms and conditions applicable to the furnishing of intrastate end-user telecommunications services by United Telecom, Inc., hereinafter referred to as the Company, to customers within the State of Michigan.

SECTION 1 - DEFINITIONS

Authorized User - A person, firm, corporation or other entity who is authorized by the Customer to be connected to the service of the Customer under the terms and regulations of this tariff.

Available Usage Balance - The amount of usage remaining on a Debit Account at any particular point in time. Each Debit Account begins with an initial usage amount which is depleted as services provided by the Company are utilized by the Customer.

Business Service - A switched network service that provides for dial station communications that is described as a business or commercial rate.

Business Customer - A Business Customer is a Customer who subscribes to the Company's Service(s) and whose primary use of the Service is of a business, professional, institutional, or otherwise occupational nature.

Company - Used throughout this tariff to refer to United Telecom, Inc. unless otherwise clearly indicated by the context.

Debit Account - An account which consists of a pre-paid usage balance depleted on a real time basis during each Debit Service Call.

SECTION 1 - DEFINITIONS, CONT'D.

End User - Any person, firm, corporation, partnership or other entity which uses the services of the Company under the provisions and regulations of this tariff. The End User is responsible for payment unless the charges for the services utilized are accepted and paid by another Customer.

Holidays - Holidays observed by the Company as specified in this tariff.

LATA - Means the local access and transport area as defined in *United States v American Telephone and Telegraph Co.*, 569 F.Supp. 990 (D.D.C. 1983).

Personal Account Code - A pre-defined series of numbers to be dialed by the Customer or Authorized User upon access to the Carrier's network which identifies the Debit Account from which charges for service shall be debited and which validates the caller's authorization to use the services provided.

Renewal - A method of replenishing a Debit Account's Available Usage Balance with additional minutes of use as authorized and paid for by the Customer.

Residential Customer - A Residential Customer is a person to whom telecommunications services are furnished by the Company predominantly for personal or domestic purposes at the person's dwelling.

Switched Access - A method for reaching the Company through the local switched network whereby the End User uses standard business or residential local lines.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS

2.1 Undertaking of the Company

2.1.1 Scope

The Company undertakes to furnish communications service pursuant to the terms of this tariff in connection with the provision of an access line and usage within a local calling area for the transmission of high quality, 2-way interactive switched voice or data communications between points within the State of Michigan.

Customers and users may use services and facilities provided under this tariff to obtain access to services offered by other service providers. The Company is responsible under this tariff only for the services and facilities provided hereunder, and it assumes no responsibility for any service provided by any other entity that purchases access to the Company network in order to originate or terminate its own services, or to communicate with its own customers.

2.1.2 Shortage of Equipment or Facilities

- (A) The Company reserves the right to limit or to allocate the use of existing facilities, or of additional facilities offered by the Company, when necessary because of lack of facilities, or due to some other cause beyond the Company's control.
- (B) The furnishing of service under this tariff is subject to the availability on a continuing basis of all the necessary facilities and is limited to the capacity of the Company's facilities as well as facilities the Company may obtain from other carriers to furnish service from time to time as required at the sole discretion of the Company.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.****2.1.3 Terms and Conditions**

- (A) Business Service is provided on the basis of a minimum period of at least one month, 24-hours per day. For the purpose of computing charges in this tariff, a month is considered to have 30 days.
- (B) Business Customers may be required to enter into written service orders which shall contain or reference a specific description of the service ordered, the rates to be charged, the duration of the services, and the terms and conditions in this tariff. Business Customers will also be required to execute any other documents as may be reasonably requested by the Company.
- (C) At the expiration of the initial term specified in each Service Order, or in any extension thereof, service shall continue on a month-to-month basis at the then current rates unless terminated by either party upon 30 days' written notice. Any termination shall not relieve the Business Customer of its obligation to pay any charges incurred under the service order and this tariff prior to termination. The rights and obligations which by their nature extend beyond the termination of the term of the service order shall survive such termination.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.****2.1.3 Terms and Conditions, cont'd.**

- (D) Service may be terminated upon written notice to the Customer if:
- (1) the Customer is using the service in violation of this tariff; or
 - (2) the Customer is using the service in violation of the law.
- (E) This tariff shall be interpreted and governed by the laws of the State of Michigan regardless of its choice of laws provision.
- (F) No other telecommunications provider may interfere with the right of any person or entity to obtain service directly from the Company. No person or entity shall be required to make any payment, incur any penalty, monetary or otherwise, or purchase any services in order to have the right to obtain service directly from the Company.
- (G) To the extent that either the Company or any other telephone company exercises control over available cable pairs, conduit, duct space, raceways, or other facilities needed by the other to reach a person or entity, the party exercising such control shall make them available to the other on terms equivalent to those under which the Company makes similar facilities under its control available to its customers. At the reasonable request of either party, the Company and the other telephone company shall join the attempt to obtain from the owner of the property access for the other party to serve a person or entity.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.****2.1.4 Liability of the Company**

- (A) The liability of the Company for damages arising out of the furnishing of its Services, including but not limited to mistakes, omissions, interruptions, delays, or errors, or other defects, representations, or use of these services or arising out of the failure to furnish the service, whether caused by acts or omission, shall be limited to the extension of allowances for interruption as set forth in 2.6. The extension of such allowances for interruption shall be the sole remedy of the Customer and the sole liability of the Company. The Company will not be liable for any direct, indirect, incidental, special, consequential, exemplary or punitive damages to Customer as a result of any Company service, equipment or facilities, or the acts or omissions or negligence of the Company's employees or agents.
- (B) The Company shall not be liable for any delay or failure of performance or equipment due to causes beyond its control, including but not limited to: acts of God, fire, flood, explosion or other catastrophes; any law, order, regulation, direction, action, or request of the United States Government or any state and local governments having or claiming jurisdiction over the Company, or of any department, agency, commission, bureau, corporation, or other instrumentality of any one or more of these federal, state, or local governments, or of any civil or military authority; national emergencies; insurrections; riots; wars; unavailability of rights-of-way or materials; or strikes, lock-outs, work stoppages, or other labor difficulties when it does not involve the company's employees.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.****2.1.4 Liability of the Company, cont'd.**

- (C) The Company shall not be liable for any act or omission of any entity furnishing to the Company or to the Company's Customers facilities or equipment used for or with the services the Company offers.
- (D) The Company shall not be liable for any damages or losses due to the fault or negligence of the Customer or due to the failure or malfunction of Customer-provided equipment or facilities.
- (E) Explosive Atmosphere. The Company does not guarantee nor make any warranty with respect to installations it provides for use in an explosive atmosphere. The Customer indemnifies and holds the Company harmless from any and all loss, claims, demands, suits, or other action, or any liability whatsoever, whether suffered, made, instituted, or asserted by any other party or person(s), and for any loss, damage, or destruction of any property, whether owned by the Customer or others, caused or claimed to have been caused directly or indirectly by the installation, operation, failure to operate, maintenance, removal presence, condition, location, or use of any installation so provided. The Company reserves the right to require each Business Customer to sign an agreement acknowledging acceptance of the provisions of this section 2.1.4(E) as a condition precedent to such installations.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.

2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.

2.1.4 Liability of the Company, cont'd.

- (F) The Company is not liable for any defacement of or damage to Customer premises resulting from the furnishing of services or equipment on such premises or the installation or removal thereof, unless such defacement or damage is caused by negligence or willful misconduct of the Company's agents or employees.
- (G) The Company shall be indemnified, defended and held harmless by the Customer against any claim, loss or damage arising from Customer's use of services, involving claims for libel, slander, invasion of privacy, or infringement of copyright arising from the Customer's own communications.
- (H) **THE COMPANY MAKES NO WARRANTIES OR REPRESENTATIONS, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED EITHER IN FACT OR BY OPERATION OF LAW, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, INCLUDING WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR USE, EXCEPT THOSE EXPRESSLY SET FORTH HEREIN.**

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.****2.1.5 Service-Affecting Activities**

The Company will provide the Customer reasonable notification of service-affecting activities that may occur in normal operation of its business. Such activities may include, but are not limited to, equipment or facilities additions, removals or rearrangements and routine preventative maintenance.

The Company will perform adequate scheduling so as to provide service to a customer at a mutually agreed upon time. On a monthly basis, 90% of the commitments to customers with respect to the date of installation of primary basic local exchange service shall be met. The Company will take corrective action if the rate of met commitments falls below 90% for 3 consecutive months. Customer-caused delay or customer-missed appointments will not be figured into the rate of met commitments.

Calls requesting local directory assistance shall be answered within 10 seconds. The Company will take corrective action if its average answer time per month for local directory assistance calls is more than 10 seconds for 3 consecutive months.

The Company will maintain service so that the average monthly rate of initial customer trouble reports in any wire center area is not more than 6 per 100 access lines per month, exclusive of all of the following: (a) Reports concerning interexchange calls. (b) Trouble found in equipment that is not the provider's. (c) Nonregulated customer premises equipment or inside wiring. For the purpose of administering this rule, each party line customer shall be considered to have 1 local access line. Multiple trouble reports that are attributable to a common cause or defect shall not be aggregated. Rather, a separate report shall be counted for each customer line reported in trouble. A provider shall take corrective action if a customer trouble report rate is more than 6 per 100 access lines per month in a wire center area for 3 consecutive months.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.****2.1.6 Provision of Equipment and Facilities**

- (A) The Company shall use reasonable efforts to make available services to a Customer on or before a particular date, subject to the provisions of and compliance by the Customer with, the regulations contained in this tariff. The Company does not guarantee availability by any such date and shall not be liable for any delays in commencing service to any Customer.
- (B) The Company shall use reasonable efforts to maintain only the facilities and equipment that it furnishes to the Customer. The Customer may not, nor may the Customer permit others to, rearrange, disconnect, remove, attempt to repair, or otherwise interfere with any of the facilities or equipment installed by the Company, except upon the written consent of the Company.
- (C) The Company may substitute, change or rearrange any equipment or facility at reasonable times, but shall not thereby alter the technical parameters of the service provided the Customer.
- (D) Equipment the Company provides or installs at the Customer Premises for use in connection with the services the Company offers shall not be used for any purpose other than that for which it was provided by the Company.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.****2.1.6 Provision of Equipment and Facilities, cont'd.**

- (E) The Customer shall be responsible for the payment of service charges as set forth herein for visits by the Company's agents or employees to the Premises of the Customer when the service difficulty or trouble report results from the use of equipment or facilities provided by any party other than the Company, including but not limited to the Customer.

- (F) The Company shall not be responsible for the installation, operation, or maintenance of any Customer-provided communications equipment. Where such equipment is connected to the facilities furnished pursuant to this tariff, the responsibility of the Company shall be limited to the furnishing of facilities offered under this tariff and to the maintenance and operation of such facilities. Subject to this responsibility, the Company shall not be responsible for:
 - (1) the transmission of signals by Customer-provided equipment or for the quality of, or defects in, such transmission; or

 - (2) the reception of signals by Customer-provided equipment.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.****2.1.7 Non-Routine Installation**

At the Customer's request, installation and/or maintenance may be performed outside the Company's regular business hours or in hazardous locations. In such cases, charges based on cost of the actual labor, material, or other costs incurred by or charged to the Company will apply. If installation is started during regular business hours but, at the Customer's request, extends beyond regular business hours into time periods including, but not limited to, weekends, holidays, and/or night hours, additional charges may apply.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.****2.1.8 Special Construction**

Subject to the agreement of the Company and to all of the regulations contained in this tariff, special construction of facilities may be undertaken on a reasonable efforts basis at the request of the Customer. Special construction is that construction undertaken:

- (A) where facilities are not presently available, and there is no other requirement for the facilities so constructed;
- (B) of a type other than that which the Company would normally utilize in the furnishing of its services;
- (C) over a route other than that which the Company would normally utilize in the furnishing of its services;
- (D) in a quantity greater than that which the Company would normally construct;
- (E) on an expedited basis;
- (F) on a temporary basis until permanent facilities are available;
- (G) involving abnormal costs; or
- (H) in advance of its normal construction.

2.1.9 Ownership of Facilities

Title to all facilities provided in accordance with this tariff remains in the Company, its agents or contractors.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.2 Prohibited Uses**

- (A) The services the Company offers shall not be used for any unlawful purpose or for any use as to which the Customer has not obtained all required governmental approvals, authorizations, licenses, consents and permits.
- (B) The Company may require business applicants for service who intend to use the Company's offerings for resale and/or for shared use to file a letter with the Company confirming that their use of the Company's offerings complies with relevant laws and Michigan Public Service Commission regulations, policies, orders, and decisions.
- (C) The Company may require a Customer to immediately shut down its transmission of signals if said transmission is causing interference to others.
- (D) A customer, joint user, or authorized user may not assign, or transfer in any manner, the service or any rights associated with the service without the written consent of the Company. The Company will permit a Customer to transfer its existing service to another entity if the existing Customer has paid all charges owed to the Company for regulated communications services. Such a transfer will be treated as a disconnection of existing service and installation of new service, and non-recurring installation charges as stated in this tariff will apply.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.3 Obligations of the Customer****2.3.1 General**

The Customer shall be responsible for:

- (A) the payment of all applicable charges pursuant to this tariff;
- (B) damage to or loss of the Company's facilities or equipment caused by the acts or omissions of the Customer; or the noncompliance by the Customer, with these regulations; or by fire or theft or other casualty on the Customer Premises, unless caused by the negligence or willful misconduct of the employees or agents of the Company;
- (C) providing at no charge, as specified from time to time by the Company, any needed personnel, equipment space and power to operate Company facilities and equipment installed on the premises of the Customer, and the level of heating and air conditioning necessary to maintain the proper operating environment on such premises;

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.3 Obligations of the Customer, Cont'd.****2.3.1 General, cont'd.**

- (D) obtaining, maintaining, and otherwise having full responsibility for all rights-of-way and conduits necessary for installation of fiber optic cable and associated equipment used to provide Communication Services to the Customer from the cable building entrance or property line to the location of the equipment space described in 2.3.1(C). Any and all costs associated with obtaining and maintaining the rights-of-way described herein, including the costs of altering the structure to permit installation of the Company-provided facilities, shall be borne entirely by, or may be charged by the Company to, the Customer. The Company may require the Customer to demonstrate its compliance with this section prior to accepting an order for service;
- (E) providing a safe place to work and complying with all laws and regulations regarding the working conditions on the premises at which Company employees and agents shall be installing or maintaining the Company's facilities and equipment. The Customer may be required to install and maintain Company facilities and equipment within a hazardous area if, in the Company's opinion, injury or damage to the Company's employees or property might result from installation or maintenance by the Company. The Customer shall be responsible for identifying, monitoring, removing and disposing of any hazardous material (e.g. friable asbestos) prior to any construction or installation work;

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.3 Obligations of the Customer, Cont'd.****2.3.1 General, cont'd.**

- (F) complying with all laws and regulations applicable to, and obtaining all consents, approvals, licenses and permits as may be required with respect to, the location of Company facilities and equipment in any Customer premises or the rights-of-way for which Customer is responsible under Section 2.3.1(D); and granting or obtaining permission for Company agents or employees to enter the premises of the Customer at any time for the purpose of installing, inspecting, maintaining, repairing, or upon termination of service as stated herein, removing the facilities or equipment of the Company;
- (G) not creating any liens or other encumbrances on the Company's equipment or facilities; and
- (H) making Company facilities and equipment available periodically for maintenance purposes at a time agreeable to both the Company and the Customer. No allowance will be made for the period during which service is interrupted for such purposes.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.3 Obligations of the Customer, Cont'd.****2.3.2 Claims**

With respect to any service or facility provided by the Company, Customers shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless the Company from and against all claims, actions, damages, liabilities, costs and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees for:

- (A) any loss, destruction or damage to the property of the Company or any third party, or death or injury to persons, including, but not limited to, employees or invitees of either party, to the extent caused by or resulting from the negligent or intentional act or omission of the Customer, its employees, agents, representatives or invitees; or
- (B) any claim, loss, damage, expense or liability for infringement of any copyright, patent, trade secret, or any proprietary or intellectual property right of any third party, arising from any act or omission by the Customer, including, without limitation, use of the Company's services and facilities in a manner not contemplated by the agreement between the Customer and the Company.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.4 Customer Equipment and Channels - Business Customers****2.4.1 General**

A User may transmit or receive information or signals via the facilities of the Company. The Company's services are designed primarily for the transmission of voice-grade or data telephonic signals, except as otherwise stated in this tariff. A User may transmit any form of signal that is compatible with the Company's equipment, but the Company does not guarantee that its services will be suitable for purposes other than voice-grade telephonic and data communication except as specifically stated in this tariff.

2.4.2 Station Equipment

- (A) Terminal equipment on the Business User's Premises and the electric power consumed by such equipment shall be provided by and maintained at the expense of the Business User. The Business User is responsible for the provision of wiring or cable to connect its terminal equipment to the Company Point of Connection.
- (B) The Business Customer is responsible for ensuring that Customer-provided equipment connected to Company equipment and facilities is compatible with such equipment and facilities. The magnitude and character of the voltages and currents impressed on Company-provided equipment and wiring by the connection, operation, or maintenance of such equipment and wiring shall be such as not to cause damage to the Company-provided equipment and wiring or injury to the Company's employees or to other persons. Any additional protective equipment required to prevent such damage or injury shall be provided by the Company at the Business Customer's expense.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.4 Customer Equipment and Channels - Business Customers, Cont'd.****2.4.3 Interconnection of Facilities**

- (A) Any special interface equipment necessary to achieve compatibility between the facilities and equipment of the Company used for furnishing Communication Services and the channels, facilities, or equipment of others shall be provided at the Business Customer's expense.
- (B) Communication Services may be connected to the services or facilities of other communications carriers only when authorized by, and in accordance with, the terms and conditions of the tariffs of the other communications carriers that are applicable to such connections.
- (C) Facilities furnished under this tariff may be connected to Customer-provided terminal equipment in accordance with the provisions of this tariff. All such terminal equipment shall comply with all applicable federal and state legal and regulatory requirements; and all User-provided wiring shall be installed and maintained in compliance with all such legal and regulatory requirements.
- (D) Users may interconnect communications facilities that are used in whole or in part for interstate communications to services provided under this tariff only to the extent that the user is an "End User" as defined below:

“End User means any customer of an interstate or foreign telecommunications service that is not a carrier except that a carrier other than a telephone company shall be deemed to be an “end user” when such carrier uses a telecommunications service for administrative purposes and a person or entity that offers telecommunications services exclusively as a reseller shall be deemed to be an “end user” if all resale transmissions offered by such reseller originate on the premises of such reseller.”

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.4 Customer Equipment and Channels - Business Customers, Cont'd.****2.4.4 Inspections**

- (A) Upon suitable notification to the Business Customer, and at a reasonable time, the Company may make such tests and inspections as may be necessary to determine that the Business Customer is complying with the requirements set forth in Section 2.4.2(B) for the installation, operation, and maintenance of Customer-provided facilities, equipment, and wiring in the connection of Customer-provided facilities and equipment to Company-owned facilities and equipment.

- (B) If the protective requirements for Customer-provided equipment are not being complied with, the Company may take such action as it deems necessary to protect its facilities, equipment, and personnel. The Company will notify the Business Customer promptly if there is any need for further corrective action. Within ten days of receiving this notice, the Business Customer must take this corrective action and notify the Company of the action taken. If the Business Customer fails to do this, the Company may take whatever additional action is deemed necessary, including the suspension of service, to protect its facilities, equipment and personnel from harm.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements****2.5.1 Nondiscriminatory Service**

The Company will not discriminate against nor penalize a customer for exercising a right granted under this section or under applicable law. The Company will provide all services described under this tariff in compliance with the following:

- (A) The Company will not make a statement or representation, including an omission of material information, regarding the rates, terms, or conditions of providing a basic local exchange service that is false, misleading, or deceptive.
- (B) The Company will not charge a customer for a subscribed service for which the customer did not make an initial affirmative order. Failure to refuse an offered or proposed service is not an affirmative order for the service.
- (C) If a customer cancels a service, the Company will not charge the customer for service provided after the effective date that the service was canceled.
- (D) The Company will not state to a customer that basic local exchange service will be shut off unless the customer pays an amount that is due in whole or in part for an unregulated service.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd****2.5.2 Payment for Service****(A) Facilities and Service Charges**

The Customer is responsible for the payment of all charges for facilities and services furnished by the Company to the Customer and to all Users authorized by the Customer, regardless of whether those services are used by the Customer itself or are resold to or shared with other persons.

(B) Taxes

The Customer is responsible for payment of any sales, use, gross receipts, excise, access or other local, state and federal taxes, charges or surcharges (however designated) (excluding taxes on Company's net income) imposed on or based upon the provision, sale or use of the Company's services.

2.5.3 Billing and Collection of Charges

- (A)** The Company shall render a bill during each billing period to every Customer. The billing period shall be monthly.
- (B)** Non-recurring charges are due and payable from the customer within 30 days after the invoice date, unless otherwise agreed to in advance.
- (C)** The Company shall present invoices for Recurring Charges monthly to the Customer, in advance of the month in which service is provided, and Recurring Charges shall be due and payable within 30 days after the invoice date. When billing is based on customer usage, charges will be billed monthly for the preceding billing periods.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd****2.5.3 Billing and Collection of Charges, Cont'd**

- (D) When service does not begin on the first day of the month, or end on the last day of the month, the charge for the fraction of the month in which service was furnished will be calculated on a pro rata basis. For this purpose, every month is considered to have 30 days.
- (E) Billing of the Customer by the Company will begin on the Service Commencement Date, which is the first day following the date on which the Company notifies the Customer that the service or facility is available for use, except that the Service Commencement Date may be postponed by mutual agreement of the parties, or if the service or facility does not conform to standards set forth in this tariff or the Service Order. Billing accrues through and includes the day that the service, circuit, arrangement or component is discontinued.
- (F) If service is disconnected by the Company in accordance with Section 2.5.6 and later restored, restoration of service will be subject to all applicable restoration and installation charges.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd****2.5.3 Billing and Collection of Charges, Cont'd**

- (G) The date of rendition of the Company's bill for basic local exchange service shall be the date of physical mailing of the bill by the Company. If the last calendar day for remittance falls upon a Sunday, legal holiday, or any other day when the offices of the provider regularly used for the receipt of payment of customer bills are not open to the general public, then the final payment date shall be extended through the next business day. The date of payment of remittance by mail is 2 days before receipt of the remittance.
- (H) At a minimum, each Residential Customer bill rendered by the Company shall clearly state all of the following information:
- (1) The beginning and ending dates of the billing period.
 - (2) The due date.
 - (3) Any previous balance.
 - (4) The telephone number for which the bill is rendered.
 - (5) The total amount due for basic local exchange service and regulated toll service.
 - (6) An itemized statement of all taxes due.
 - (7) The total amount due.
 - (8) The statement that rate schedules for basic local exchange service are available and will be mailed by the provider upon request at no cost to the customer.
 - (9) The address and telephone number of the provider, designating where the customer may initiate an inquiry or informal complaint regarding the bill as rendered or the service provided.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd****2.5.3 Billing and Collection of Charges, Cont'd**

- (I) Unless otherwise specified by the Customer, if partial payment of a bill is made, then the Company shall first credit the partial payment to basic local exchange service and regulated toll service.
- (J) Not later than 15 days after the completion of an order for new service or a change in existing service that results in a billing change, the Company shall send to the Residential Customer a written itemized statement of the services ordered, including all associated charges.
- (K) A Residential Customer shall have the right, within 1 billing period of receiving a bill for new services or changed services, to cancel, reduce, or modify a service or a portion of a service without further service charge.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.4 Advance Payments**

The Company may require the prepayment of 1 billing period's charges for basic local exchange service as a condition of service. If a Residential Customer's basic local exchange service is subject to usage-sensitive pricing, then the prepayment permitted by this rule shall not be more than the average of charges for similar services purchased in the Residential Customer's exchange during the most recent calendar year for which data are available. In addition, where special construction is involved, the advance payment may also include an amount equal to the estimated non-recurring charges for the special construction and recurring charges (if any) for a period to be set between the Company and the Customer. The advance payment will be credited to the Customer's initial bill. An advance payment may be required in addition to a deposit.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.5 Deposits**

- (A) To safeguard its interests, the Company may require a Customer to make a deposit to be held as a guarantee for the payment of charges, except as stated in (E) below. A deposit does not relieve the Customer of the responsibility for the prompt payment of bills on presentation. The deposit will not exceed \$150.00 per access line.
- (B) A deposit may be required in addition to an advance payment.
- (C) When a service or facility is discontinued, the amount of a deposit, if any, will be applied to the Customer's account and any credit balance remaining will be refunded. Before the service or facility is discontinued, the Company may, at its option, return the deposit or credit it to the Customer's account.
- (D) Simple interest on deposits will accrue at a rate equal to the rate paid on United States savings bonds, series EE.
- (E) No deposit will be charged for lifeline customer that voluntarily elects to receive toll blocking service.
- (F) The Company will not require a cash deposit or other guarantee as a condition of obtaining basic local exchange service, unless the prospective customer refuses to produce identification that can be readily and inexpensively verified or if the prospective customer has a history of payment default within the past 60 months for telecommunication services.
- (G) The Company is not obligated to provide service to a household under any name if an outstanding bill exists at the address and the person responsible for that bill still resides at the address.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.6 Discontinuance of Service****Part I – Business Customers**

- (A) Upon nonpayment of any amounts owing to the Company, the Company may, without prior written notice to the Business Customer, discontinue or suspend service without incurring any liability.
- (B) Upon violation of any of the other material terms or conditions for furnishing service the Company may, without prior written notice to the Business Customer, discontinue or suspend service without incurring any liability if such violation continues during that period.
- (C) Upon condemnation of any material portion of the facilities used by the Company to provide service to a Business Customer or if a casualty renders all or any material portion of such facilities inoperable beyond feasible repair, the Company, without notice to the Business Customer, may discontinue or suspend service without incurring any liability.
- (D) Upon the Business Customer's insolvency, assignment for the benefit of creditors, filing for bankruptcy or reorganization, or failing to discharge an involuntary petition within the time permitted by law, the Company may immediately discontinue or suspend service without incurring any liability.
- (E) Upon any governmental prohibition or required alteration of the services to be provided or any violation of an applicable law or regulation, the Company may immediately discontinue service to Business Customers without incurring any liability.
- (F) In the event of fraudulent use of the Company's network by Business Customers, the Company will discontinue service without notice and/or seek legal recourse to recover all costs involved in enforcement of this provision.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.6 Discontinuance of Service, cont'd.****Part I – Business Customers, cont'd**

- (G) Upon the Company's discontinuance of service to the Customer under Section 2.5.6(A) or 2.5.6(B), the Company, in addition to all other remedies that may be available to the Company at law or in equity or under any other provision of this tariff, may declare all future monthly and other charges that would have been payable by the Customer during the remainder of the term for which such services would have otherwise been provided to the Customer to be immediately due and payable.

Part II – Residential Customers

- (A) The Company may shut off basic local exchange service to a Residential Customer for one or more of the following reasons:
- (a) Nonpayment of a delinquent account for basic local exchange service;
 - (b) Nonpayment of a delinquent account with a delinquent balance of \$150 or more for basic local exchange service and regulated toll service in the name of the customer;
 - (c) Maintaining a delinquent balance of \$125 or more for three consecutive months for basic local exchange service and regulated toll service;
 - (d) Unauthorized tampering or interference with facilities and equipment owned by a provider of basic local exchange service that are situated on or about the customer's premises.
 - (e) Refusal to grant access at reasonable times to equipment installed upon the premises of the customer for the purpose of inspection, maintenance, or replacement;
 - (f) Misrepresentation of the customer's identity for the purpose of obtaining basic local exchange service.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.6 Discontinuance of Service, cont'd.****Part II – Residential Customers, cont'd**

(A) Cont'd

- (g) A violation of a tariff provision of the provider of basic local exchange service that is on file with or approved by the Michigan Public Service Commission that adversely affects the safety of the customer or other persons or the integrity of the provider's basic local exchange system;
 - (h) Any other unauthorized use or interference with basic local exchange service, including improper use of a party line service by denying other customers on the line an equitable proportionate use of the service.
- (B) Notwithstanding any other provision of this tariff, the Company will postpone the shutoff of basic local exchange service and regulated toll service to a Residential Customer for not more than 15 days if the customer produces a physician's certificate stating that the current mental or physical condition of the customer, a member of the customer's family, or another permanent resident of the premises where service is rendered who is suffering from an existing mental illness or medical condition will be endangered by a shutoff of service. The certificate shall identify the mental illness or medical condition of the customer, the member of the customer's family, or other permanent resident of the premises where service is rendered. If the Company is notified telephonically or in writing that a psychiatric or medical emergency exists, then the Company will permit 7 days for the Residential Customer to produce the certificate or notice. The postponement may be extended for 1 additional 15-day period by the renewal and the resubmission of the certificate or notice.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.6 Discontinuance of Service, cont'd.****Part II – Residential Customers, cont'd**

- (C) Notice of shutoff of basic local exchange service shall contain all of the following information:
- (a) The name and the billing address of the customer and, to the extent possible, the address of the service, if different;
 - (b) A clear and concise statement of the reason for the proposed shutoff of service;
 - (c) The date after which service will be subject to shutoff without further notice unless the customer takes appropriate action;
 - (d) The right of the customer to file a formal complaint with the commission if the dispute cannot be otherwise resolved and a statement that the customer must pay to the provider of basic local exchange service that portion of the bill for basic local exchange service and regulated toll service that is not in dispute within 3 days of the date that the formal complaint is filed;
 - (e) A statement that service will not be shut off pending the resolution of a formal complaint that is filed and prosecuted in conformity with all applicable statutes, rules, regulations, and orders of the commission; and
 - (f) The telephone number and address of the Company where the customer may make inquiry or enter into a settlement agreement.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.6 Discontinuance of Service, cont'd.****Part II – Residential Customers, cont'd**

- (D) The Company will not shutoff service unless written notice is sent, by first-class mail, to the customer or personally served not less than 5 days before the date of the proposed shutoff. If a shutoff of service is sought for nonpayment of a delinquent account, then a notice of shutoff will not be sent before the time the account becomes delinquent. Service of notice by mail is complete upon mailing, unless proven otherwise by the customer. The Company will maintain an accurate record of the date of mailing. The Company is responsible for the accurate and timely notice of shutoff.
- (E) A notice of shutoff of service shall not be issued if a customer has a pending formal complaint before the commission concerning the bill upon which the notice is based.
- (F) Subject to the requirements of these rules, the company may shut off basic local exchange service to a customer on the date specified in the notice of shutoff or within a reasonable time thereafter, but only at times that the Company has personnel available to reconnect service.
- (G) Basic local exchange service shall not be shut off on a day, or a day immediately preceding a day, when the Company's personnel are not available to reconnect service.
- (H) Basic local exchange service shall not be shut off while a complaint related to the reason for the shutoff is pending.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.6 Discontinuance of Service, cont'd.****Part II – Residential Customers, cont'd**

- (I) After basic local exchange service has been shut off to a Residential Customer, the Company will restore service promptly, but not later than 1 working day after the customer's request, when the cause for the shutoff of service has been cured or credit arrangements satisfactory to the Company have been made.
- (J) Any payments required for service restoration may be made by the customer in any reasonable manner. Payment by personal check may be refused by the provider if the customer has tendered payment in this manner and the check has been dishonored during the last 3 years, excluding bank error.
- (K) Before restoring service, the Company at its option may require 1 or more of the following: (a) Payment of the total amount due on all of the customer's delinquent and shutoff accounts for basic local exchange service and regulated toll service owed to the provider; (b) An arrangement or settlement agreement requiring the payment of all amounts owed to the provider for basic local exchange service and regulated toll service; (c) Payment of an amount provided by tariff for basic local exchange service restoration; and/or (d) A security deposit or payment guarantee not to exceed \$150 per access line.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.7 Cancellation of Application for Service**

- (A) When a Customer cancels an application for service prior to the start of service or prior to any special construction, no charges will be imposed except for those specified below.
- (B) Where, prior to cancellation by the Customer, the Company incurs any expenses in installing the service or in preparing to install the service that it otherwise would not have incurred, a charge equal to the costs incurred by the Company, less net salvage, shall apply, but in no case shall this charge exceed the sum of the charge for the minimum period of services ordered, including installation charges, and all charges others levy against the Company that would have been chargeable to the Customer had service commenced.
- (C) Where the Company incurs any expense in connection with special construction, or where special arrangements of facilities or equipment have begun, before the Company receives a cancellation notice, a charge equal to the costs incurred by the Company, less net salvage, applies. In such cases, the charge will be based on such elements as the cost of the equipment, facilities, and material, the cost of installation, engineering, labor, and supervision, general and administrative expense, other disbursements, maintenance, taxes, and any other costs associated with the special construction or arrangements.
- (D) The special charges described in 2.5.7(A) through 2.5.7(C) will be calculated and applied on a case-by-case basis.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.8 Changes in Service Requested**

If the Customer makes or requests material changes in circuit engineering, equipment specifications, service parameters, premises locations, or otherwise materially modifies any provision of the application for service, the Customer's installation fee shall be adjusted accordingly.

2.6 Allowances for Interruptions in Service

Interruptions in service that are not caused by the Customer, or during which the Company does not provide a satisfactory replacement service, will be credited to the Customer as set forth in 2.6.1 for the part of the service that the interruption affects.

2.6.1 Credit for Interruptions

- (A) A credit allowance will be made when an interruption occurs because of a failure of any component furnished by the Company under this tariff. An interruption period begins from the time the Customer's service is reported or is found to be out of service. An interruption period ends when the service, facility or circuit is operative. If the Customer reports a service, facility or circuit to be inoperative but declines to release it for testing and repair, it is considered to be impaired, but not interrupted.
- (B) For calculating credit allowances, every month is considered to have 30 days. A credit allowance for fixed recurring fees only is applied on a pro rata basis against the rates specified hereunder and is dependent upon the length of the interruption. Only those facilities on the interrupted portion of the circuit will receive a credit.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.

2.6 Allowances for Interruptions in Service, Cont'd.

2.6.1 Credit for Interruptions, cont'd.

(C) A credit allowance will be given for interruptions of 30 minutes or more. Credit allowances shall be calculated as follows:

Interruptions of 24 Hours or Less

<u>Length of Interruption</u>	<u>Interruption Period To Be Credited</u>
Less than 30 minutes	None
30 minutes up to but not including 3 hours	1/10 Day
3 hours up to but not including 6 hours	1/5 Day
6 hours up to but not including 9 hours	2/5 Day
9 hours up to but not including 12 hours	3/5 Day
12 hours up to but not including 15 hours	4/5 Day
15 hours up to but not including 24 hours	One Day

Two or more interruptions of 15 minutes or more during any one 24-hour period shall be considered as one interruption.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.6 Allowances for Interruptions in Service, Cont'd.****2.6.1 Credit for Interruptions, cont'd.**

(C) (Cont'd)

Over 24 Hours. If a Customer's service is reported or is found to be out of service and remains out of service for more than 24 hours, then 1 of the following adjustments shall be made to the Customer's bill in the next billing period in which it is practicable to do so:

- (1) If the duration of the outage is less than 5 days of a month, then the appropriate credit shall be the prorated amount of the customer's monthly service rate.
- (2) If the duration of the outage is 5 days or longer, then the appropriate credit is the credit owed pursuant to 2.6.1(C)(1) of for the first 4 days of the outage plus an additional \$5.00 per day for the fifth day and each subsequent day of the outage, up to the amount of the customer's monthly service rate.
- (3) A credit adjustment will not be made if the outage is caused by the Customer or if a satisfactory replacement Service is provided to the Customer. Should the Customer elect to use an alternative Service provided by the Company during the period that a service is interrupted, the Customer must pay the tariffed rates and charges for the alternative Service.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.6 Allowances for Interruptions in Service, Cont'd.****2.6.2 Limitations on Allowances**

No credit allowance will be made for:

- (A) interruptions due to the cause of, negligence of, or noncompliance with the provisions of this tariff by, the Customer, authorized user, or joint user;
- (B) interruptions of service during any period in which the Company is not given full and free access by the Customer to its facilities and equipment for the purpose of investigating and correcting interruptions;
- (C) interruptions of service during a period in which the Customer continues to use the service on an impaired basis;
- (D) interruptions of service during any period when the Customer has released service to the Company for maintenance purposes or for implementation of a Customer order for a change in service arrangements; and
- (E) interruption of service during a time period in which the Company provides a satisfactory replacement service.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.6 Allowances for Interruptions in Service, Cont'd.****2.6.3 Cancellation For Service Interruption**

Cancellation or termination of service by Business Customers due to service interruption is permitted only if any circuit experiences a single continuous outage of 8 hours or more or cumulative service credits equaling 16 hours in a continuous 12-month period. The right to cancel service under this provision applies only to the single circuit that has been subject to the outage or cumulative service credits.

2.7 Restoration of Service**2.7.1 Business Service Restoration**

When a Business Customer's Basic Local Exchange Service has been shutoff in accordance with this Tariff, Service will be restored only upon the basis of the Business Customer completing a new application for Service and qualifying for Service as if it were a new Business Customer.

SECTION 2 – REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.7 Restoration of Service, cont'd.****2.7.2 Residential Service Restoration**

When a Residential Customer's Basic Local Exchange Service has been shutoff in accordance with this Tariff, the Company will restore Service promptly, but not later than one (1) working day after the Residential Customer's request, after the cause for the shutoff of service has been cured or credit arrangements satisfactory to the Company have been made. Before restoring service, the Company reserves the right to require one or more of the following:

- (1) Payment of the total amount due on all of the Customer's delinquent and shutoff accounts for basic local exchange service and regulated toll service owed to the Company;
- (2) An arrangement or settlement agreement requiring the payment of all amounts owed to the Company for basic local exchange service and regulated toll service;
- (3) Payment of the restoration charge and any applicable installation charges pursuant to Section 4.3.4 of this tariff;
- (4) Payment of an advance payment and/or security deposit pursuant to Section 2.5.4 and 2.5.5 of this tariff.

Any payments required for service restoration may be made by the Customer in any reasonable manner, except that payment by personal check may be refused by the Company if the Customer has tendered payment by a check that had been dishonored during the previous 3 years, excluding bank error.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.8 Use of Customer's Service by Others****2.8.1 Joint Use Arrangements**

Joint use arrangements will be permitted for all services provided under this tariff. From each joint use arrangement, one member will be designated as the Customer responsible for the manner in which the joint use of the service will be allocated. The Company will accept orders to start, rearrange, relocate, or discontinue service only from the designated Customer. Without affecting the Customer's ultimate responsibility for payment of all charges for the service, each joint user shall be responsible for the payment of the charges billed to it.

2.9 Cancellation of Service

If a Business Customer cancels a Service Order or terminates services before the completion of the term for any reason whatsoever other than a service interruption (as defined in Section 2.6.1 above), the Business Customer agrees to pay to the Company termination liability charges, as defined below. These charges shall become due and owing as of the effective date of the cancellation or termination and be payable within the period, set forth in Section 2.5.3.

The Business Customer's termination liability for cancellation of service shall be equal to:

- (A) all unpaid Non-Recurring charges reasonably expended by the Company to establish service to the Business Customer; plus
- (B) any disconnection, early cancellation or termination charges reasonably incurred and paid to third parties by the Company on behalf of the Business Customer; plus
- (C) all Recurring Charges specified in the applicable Service Order Tariff incurred prior to disconnection, cancellation or termination; minus
- (D) a reasonable allowance for costs avoided by the Company as a direct result of the Business Customer's cancellation.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.10 Transfers and Assignments**

Neither the Company nor the Customer may assign or transfer its rights or duties in connection with the services and facilities provided by the Company without the written consent of the other party, except that the Company may assign its rights and duties:

- (A) to any subsidiary, parent company or affiliate of the Company; or
- (B) pursuant to any sale or transfer of substantially all the assets of the Company; or
- (C) pursuant to any financing, merger or reorganization of the Company.

2.11 Notices and Communications

- (A) The Customer shall designate on the Service Order an address to which the Company shall mail or deliver all notices and other communications, except that the Customer may also designate a separate address to which the Company's bills for service shall be mailed.
- (B) The Company shall designate on the Service Order an address to which the Customer shall mail or deliver all notices and other communications, except that Company may designate a separate address on each bill for service to which the Customer shall mail payment on that bill.
- (C) All notices or other communications required to be given pursuant to this tariff will be in writing. Notices and other communications of either party, and all bills mailed by the Company, shall be presumed to have been delivered to the other party on the third business day following placement of the notice, communication or bill with the U.S. Mail or a private delivery service, prepaid and properly addressed, or when actually received or refused by the addressee, whichever occurs first.
- (D) The Company or the Customer shall advise the other party of any changes to the addresses designated for notices, other communications or billing, by following the procedures for giving notice set forth herein.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.12 Formal and Informal Procedures**

For Residential Customers, informal complaints will be handled by the Company's customer service department, which will use good faith efforts to informally resolve the dispute. If the Company and the Residential Customer are unable to informally resolve the dispute, the customer may file a formal complaint with the Michigan Public Service Commission.

2.12.1 Alternative Dispute Resolution

The following provisions apply if the formal complaint is for \$1,000 or less or if the customer elects to pursue an alternative means of dispute resolution.

- (A) The customer shall file a formal written complaint with the Michigan Public Service Commission.
- (B) If the customer and the Company cannot agree on an alternative means of dispute resolution within 20 days, they shall participate in a mediation proceeding conducted by administrative law judge or other person designated by the Commission.
- (C) If mediation is utilized, the mediator will provide a recommended settlement to the parties within 45 days after the written complaint was filed.
- (D) Within 7 days after the date of the recommended settlement, each party shall file with the commission a written acceptance or rejection of the recommended settlement. A party's failure to file a timely acceptance or rejection shall be deemed to be a rejection of the recommended settlement.
- (E) If the parties accept the recommended settlement, then the recommendation will be adopted by the Commission as a final order.
- (F) If a party rejects the recommended settlement, then the complaint shall proceed to a contested case hearing before the Commission.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.12 Formal and Informal Procedures, cont'd.****2.12.1 Alternative Dispute Resolution, cont'd.**

- (G) If the complaint involves a monetary dispute, the party who rejects the recommended settlement shall pay the opposing party's actual costs of proceeding to a contested case hearing, including attorney fees, unless the final order of the commission is more favorable to the rejecting party than the recommended settlement under this section. A final order is considered more favorable if it differs by 10% or more from the recommended settlement in favor of the rejecting party. If both parties reject the recommended settlement, then each party shall be responsible for its own costs and attorney fees.

2.12.2 Payment of Amount Not In Dispute

- (A) If a customer files a formal complaint with the Commission, then the Company may require the Customer to pay an amount equal to the part of the bill that is not in dispute.
- (B) The amount that is not in dispute shall be mutually determined by the Company and the Customer.
- (C) If the Company and the Customer are unable to mutually determine the amount that is not in dispute, then the Company may require the Customer to pay up to 50% of the amount that is in dispute.
- (D) If the Customer fails to pay to the Company either the amount that is not in dispute or 50% of the amount that is in dispute, then the Company may shut off service consistent with this tariff.
- (E) If the dispute is ultimately resolved in favor of the Customer, in whole or in part, then any excess moneys paid by the Customer shall be refunded promptly, with simple interest paid at the rate paid on United States Savings Bonds, series EE.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.13 Customer Access to Information****2.13.1 Publication of Procedures**

- (A) The Company will have a pamphlet available for its customers that, in layman's terms, lists and summarizes the rights and responsibilities of its customers and the Company
- (B) The pamphlet will be displayed prominently and shall be available at all of the Company's office locations that are open to the general public. The pamphlet shall be available upon customer request at no charge.
- (C) The pamphlet shall include all of the following information:
 - (1) Methods for customers to understand and verify the accuracy of billings.
 - (2) Payment standards and procedures.
 - (3) Procedures for shutoff and reconnection of basic local exchange service.
 - (4) Inquiry, service, and complaint procedures.
 - (5) Commission procedures related to customer complaints.
- (D) The information contained in the pamphlet shall be made available by the Company in audio format to customers who have visual impairments at no cost to the customers. The information may be provided through recorded announcements or the physical provision of a recording.

2.13.2 Public Access To Rules And Rates

The Company will keep on file, and provide public access to, a copy of the Michigan Public Service Commission's rules and a schedule of all rates and service charges at all of its offices that are open to the general public. Upon the request of a customer and at no cost to the customer, the Company will provide a customer with 1 copy of the rules and the rate schedules applicable to the customer's usage.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.13 Customer Access to Information, cont.****2.13.3 Telephone Directories and Information**

The Company will publish, or will arrange by agreement with the incumbent local exchange carrier or other directory provider to publish, on a page preceding the alphabetical listings in its telephone directories, in a prominent manner, and without charge, all of the following information:

- (A) The telephone number and address of the Company where the customer may inquire about telephone service.
- (B) The telephone number and address of the Michigan Public Service Commission where a customer may file a formal complaint regarding a service regulated by the Commission.

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS

3.1 General

The regulations set forth in this section govern the application of rates for services contained in other sections of this tariff.

3.1.1 Application of Business and Residential Rates

- A. The determination as to whether telephone service should be classified as Business or Residential is based on the character of the use to be made of the service. Service is classified as Business service where the use is primarily or substantially of a business, professional, institutional, or otherwise occupational nature. Where the business use, if any, is incidental and where the major use is of a personal or domestic nature at the person's dwelling, service is classified as Residential service.
- B. Business rates apply at the following locations, among others:
1. In offices, stores and factories, and in quarters occupied by clubs, lodges, fraternal societies, schools, colleges, libraries, hospitals, and other business establishments.
 2. In residence locations where the place of residence is in the immediate proximity to a place of business and it is evident that the telephone in the residence is or will be used for business purposes, and in residence locations where an extension is located at a place where business rates would apply.
 3. In the residence of a practicing physician, dentist, veterinary, surgeon, or other medical practitioner who has no service at business rates at another location.
 4. In any residence location where there is substantial business use of the service and the customer has no service at business rates.

SECTION 3 - APPLICATION OF RATES, CONT'D.**3.1 General, Cont'd.****3.1.1 Application of Business and Residential Rates, Cont'd.**

C. Residence rates apply at the following locations, among others:

1. In private residences; in the residential portion of hotels, apartment houses, boarding houses, churches, or institutions when the use of the service is confined to the domestic use of the customer and listings of a business nature are not furnished.
2. In the residence of a practicing physician, dentist, veterinarian, surgeon, or other medical practitioner provided that such residence is not a part of an office building and provided the customer has service charged for at business rates another location.

3.2 Charges Based on Duration of Use

Where charges for a service are specified based on the duration of use, such as the duration of a telephone call, the following rules apply:

- (A) Calls are measured in durational increments identified for each service. All calls that are fractions of a measurement increment are rounded-up to the next whole unit.
- (B) Timing on completed calls begins when the call is answered by the called party. Answering is determined by hardware answer supervision in all cases where this signaling is provided by the terminating local carrier and any intermediate carrier(s). Timing for operator service person-to-person calls start with completion of the connection to the person called or an acceptable substitute, or to the PBX station called.
- (C) Timing terminates on all calls when the calling party hangs up or the Company's network receives an off-hook signal from the terminating carrier.
- (D) Calls originating in one time period and terminating in another will be billed in proportion to the rates in effect during different segments of the call.

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.

3.2 Charges Based on Duration of Use, Cont'd

(E) All times refer to local time.

3.2.1 Applicable Rate Periods

Unless otherwise specified, applicable rate periods are indicated in the chart below:

	MON	TUES	WED	THUR	FRI	SAT	SUN
8:00 AM TO 5:00 PM*	DAYTIME RATE PERIOD						
5:00 PM TO 11:00 PM*	EVENING RATE PERIOD						EVE
11:00 PM TO 8:00 AM*	NIGHT/WEEKEND RATE PERIOD						

* To, but not including

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.**3.3 Rates Based Upon Distance**

Where charges for a service are specified based upon distance, the following rules apply:

- 3.3.1** Distance between two points is measured as airline distance between the Rate Centers of the originating and terminating telephone lines. The Rate Center is a set of geographic coordinates, as referenced in National Exchange Carrier Association, Inc. Tariff FCC No. 4, associated with each NPA-NXX combination (where NPA is the area code and NXX is the first three digits of a seven digit telephone number). Where there is no telephone number associated with an access line on the Company's network (such as a dedicated 800 or WATS access line), the Company will apply the Rate Center of the Customer's main billing telephone number.

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.

3.4 Calculation of Distance

Usage charges are based on the airline distance between the serving wire centers associated with the originating and terminating points of the call. The serving wire centers of a call are determined by area code and exchange numbers. All calls are billed from the End User's serving wire center to the terminating point serving wire center.

The distance between the originating point and that of the destination point is calculated by using the "V" and "H" coordinates as defined by NECA Tariff FCC No. 4, in the following manner:

- Step 1: Obtain the "V" and "H" coordinates for the originating point and the destination point.
- Step 2: Obtain the difference between the "V" coordinates of each of the Rate Centers. Obtain the Difference between the "H" coordinates.
- Step 3: Square the differences obtained in Step 2.
- Step 4: Add the squares of the "V" difference and "H" difference obtained in Step 3.
- Step 5: Divide the sum of the square obtained in Step 4 by ten (10). Round to the next higher whole number if any fraction results from the division.
- Step 6: Obtain the square root of the whole number obtained in Step 5. Round to the next higher whole number if any fraction is obtained. This is the distance between the originating and terminating serving wire centers.

Formula: Example: The message rate distance is required between Detroit and Flint.

- (1) Respective V and H coordinates:

<u>V</u>	<u>H</u>
2828	Detroit 5536
<u>2993</u>	Flint <u>5461</u>
- (2) Difference:

75	165
----	-----
- (3) Dividing each difference by three and rounding to nearer integer = 25 and 55

(4) Square integers and adding: $25 \times 25 = 625$
 $55 \times 55 = \underline{3,025}$
 Sum of squared integers - 3,650
 Sum is greater than 1,777, so divide integers in (3) by three and repeat (4)

(a) Dividing integers in (3) by three and rounding = 8 and 18

(b) Square root integers and adding: $8 \times 8 = 64$
 $18 \times 18 = \underline{324}$
 Sum of integers: 388

(c) This sum of squared integers is less than 1,778 and was obtained after Two successive divisions by three: therefore, "N" = 2.

(5) Multiply final sum of squared integers by factor 388
 8.1 (corresponding to "N" = 2) $\times \underline{8.1}$
 3142.8

(6) Square root of 3142.8 = 56.06, which is rounded up to 57 miles (fractional miles being considered full miles). The message rate mileage is 57 miles.

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.**3.5 Directory Listings**

For each Customer of Company-provided Exchange Access Service(s), the Company shall arrange for the listing of the Customer's main billing telephone number in the directory(ies) published by the incumbent Local Exchange Carrier in the area at no additional charge. For Customers with multiple premises served by the Company, the Company will arrange for a listing of the main billing telephone number at each premise.

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.**3.6 Types of Services Offered**

Section 3.7 of the tariff contains a general description of the services offered by the Company and the rates applicable to each service. The Company provides switched, telephonic-quality voice and data transmission services that enable Users to communicate on a real-time basis between points within local calling areas in the State of Michigan, as well as ancillary services that facilitate the use or expand the capabilities of switched communications services. Services may be performed by resale of services provided by other telephone companies.

The services offered are:

Basic Local Exchange Service, consisting of:

- Business Basic Line Service
- Residential Basic Line Service, with choice of calling plans
- Direct Inward Dialing (DID)

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.**3.7 Basic Local Exchange Service**

Basic Local Exchange Service provides a Customer with a telephonic connection to, and a unique telephone number on, the Company's switching network which enables the Customer to:

- a) receive calls from other stations on the public switched telephone network;
- b) access the Company's Local Calling Services and other Services as set forth in this tariff;
- c) access interexchange calling services of the Company and of other carriers;
- d) access (at no additional charge) to the Company's operators and business office for service related assistance;
- e) access toll-free telecommunications services such as 800 NPA; and access toll-free emergency services by dialing 0 or 9-1-1 (where available);
- f) access relay services for the hearing and/or speech impaired.

Basic Local Exchange Service can also be used to originate calls to other telephone companies' caller-paid information services (e.g. NPA 900, NXX 976, etc.). Calls to those numbers and other numbers used for caller-paid information services will be blocked by the Company's switch at no charge upon customer request. Each Basic Local Exchange Service corresponds to one or more telephonic communications channels that can be used to place or receive one call at a time.

Individual line residence and business service is comprised of exchange access lines defined as follows:

Exchange Access Line - The service central office line equipment and all the Company plant facilities up to the demarcation point. These facilities are Company-provided and maintained and provide access to and from the telecommunications network for message toll service and for local calling appropriate to the tariffed use offering selected by the customer.

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.**3.7 Basic Local Exchange Service, Cont'd.****3.7.1 Business Essential Package**

Business Essential Package provides a customer with all the features of basic local exchange service set forth above, provided over a single, voice-grade telephonic communications channel which can be used to place or receive one call at a time. Business Essential Package includes unlimited local calling. See Section 4.1 for rates.

3.7.2 Residential Basic Line Service

Residential Basic Line Service provides a residential customer with all of the features of basic local exchange service set forth above, provided over a single, voice-grade telephonic communications channel which can be used to place or receive one call at a time. Basic line rates may be charged on any of the following optional rate plans. See Section 4.1 for rates.

A. Unlimited Calling Plan

The monthly rate for the Unlimited Calling Plan entitles the customer to unlimited outgoing calls per month within the local calling area without additional charge beyond the monthly rate per access line. Usage under any optional plans cannot be aggregated with this plan.

B. Primary Basic Local Exchange Service

With Primary Basic Local Exchange Service, the Customer pays a monthly rate per access line. No additional charge applies for calls within the Local Calling Area up to the 100 call allowance or 12,000 outgoing minutes per month. Each call within the Local Calling Area in excess of the 100 call or 12,000 outgoing minutes allowance is subject to local call charges. Usage charges are billed on a per call basis, regardless of distance, duration, or time of day. Incoming calls are unlimited.

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.**3.7 Basic Local Exchange Service, Cont'd.****3.7.2 Residential Basic Line Service, Cont'd.****C. Limited Calling Plan - Plan 400**

- (1) With Plan 400, the Customer pays a monthly rate per access line. No additional charge applies for calls within the Local Calling Area up to the 400 call allowance per month. Each call within the Local Calling Area in excess of the 400 call allowance is subject to local call charges. Usage charges are billed on a per call basis, regardless of distance, duration, or time of day.
- (2) Upon sufficient notice to the Company, a Customer who is handicapped or is voluntarily providing a service for an organization classified by the Internal Revenue Service as a Section 501(c)((3) or (19) organization, or a congressionally chartered veterans organization, or their duly authorized foundations, is exempt from the 400 call per month limitation and shall not be charged more than the flat rate charged other residential customers for 400 calls.

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.**3.8 Directory Assistance Service**

The Company furnishes Directory Assistance Service ("DA") for the purpose of aiding subscribers in obtaining telephone numbers through arrangements with the incumbent local exchange carrier when a party in Michigan requests assistance in obtaining telephone numbers of subscribers who are located within the same numbering plan area as the number the party is calling from.

In order to make allowance for a reasonable need for numbering plan area DA service, including numbers not in the directory, directory inaccessibility and other conditions, no charge applies for the first three calls for telephone numbers of subscribers who are located within the numbering plan area of the calling party per month per station access line. The allowance is cumulative for all group billed services furnished on the same premises or as part of the same system within an exchange.

Charges for DA are not applicable to inquiries received from public and semipublic telephones, nor from telephone service furnished for the use of handicapped persons.

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.**3.9 IntraLATA Presubscription**1. General

IntraLATA presubscription is a procedure whereby a subscriber designates to the Company the carrier which the subscriber wishes to be the carrier of choice for intraLATA toll calls. Such calls are automatically directed to the designated carrier, without the need to use carrier access codes or additional dialing to direct the call to the designated carrier. IntraLATA presubscription does not prevent a subscriber who has presubscribed to an intraLATA toll carrier from using carrier access codes or additional dialing to direct calls to an alternative intraLATA toll carrier on a per-call basis.

2. Options

Option A: Subscriber may select the Company as the presubscribed carrier for intraLATA toll calls subject to presubscription.

Option B: Subscriber may select his/her interLATA toll carrier as the presubscribed carrier for intraLATA toll calls subject to presubscription.

Option C: Subscriber may select a carrier other than the Company or the subscriber's interLATA toll carrier as the presubscribed carrier for intraLATA toll calls subject to presubscription.

Option D: Subscriber may select no presubscribed carrier for intraLATA toll calls subject to presubscription which will require the subscriber to dial a carrier access code to route all intraLATA toll calls to the carrier of choice for each call.

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.**3.9 IntraLATA Presubscription (Cont'd)****3. Regulations**

Subscribers of record on the effective date of this tariff will retain their current dialing arrangements until they request that their dialing arrangements be changed.

Subscribers of record or new subscribers may select either Options A, B, C, or D for intraLATA presubscription.

Subscribers may change their selected option and/or their presubscribed intraLATA toll carrier at any time subject to charges specified in paragraph 5 following.

4. Customer Notices

The Company will notify subscribers of the availability of intraLATA presubscription. The notice will contain a description of intraLATA toll presubscription, how to make an intraLATA toll presubscription carrier selection, and a description of when and what charges apply related to the selection of an intraLATA toll carrier.

SECTION 4 – RATES AND CHARGES

4.1 Basic Local Exchange Service

Service to be provided as defined in Section 3.7 of this tariff. Service charges under Section 4.2 also apply.

Business Essential Package

Monthly Rate:

In the Traditional Verizon North Exchanges	\$20.22
In the Traditional Ameritech Exchanges	\$16.48

;

Residential Basic Line Service in the Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

Unlimited Calling Plan

Monthly Rate:	\$24.99
---------------	---------

Primary Basic Local Exchange Service

Monthly Rate:	\$13.07
Per call (after allowance):	\$0.0790

Calling Plan 400

Monthly Rate:	\$14.26
Per call (after allowance):	\$0.0790

Primary Basic Local Exchange Service in the Verizon North Exchanges

Monthly rate	\$21.40
Unlimited local phone calls	\$0.00

4.2 Service Charges	<u>Non-recurring charges</u>	<u>Monthly rates</u>
Direct-Inward Dialing (DID) (N)		
1. Service establishment of 1 st group of 20 DID numbers installed	\$600.00	
Subsequent additions, per group of 20 DID numbers	50.00	
Each group of 20 DID numbers		\$5.00
DID Trunk Termination in central office, each (additional to PBX trunk rate)		11.62
2. Additions to Existing Systems & Changes To provide DID on an existing PBX system Which is equipped for compatible Operation.		
For each trunk changed to DID	\$45.00	
After DID is established For a change of an existing trunk to DID operation, from DID to a regular Trunk or vice versa, each trunk changes	45.00	
For a change from a customer-provided System to a Centrex System, the Centrex System would be considered a new Installation and complete discontinuance Of the DID central office service for Application of nonrecurring changes and Termination charges		

SECTION 4 – RATES AND CHARGES

4.2 Service Charges

4.2.1 Service Ordering Charge - Multi Element Charges

(A) Primary - For connecting new or additional Access lines.

Nonrecurring Charge

Residence, per service order	\$42.00
Business, per service order	\$42.00

(B) Secondary - For moving or changing existing service or adding new or additional service other than Access lines.

Residence, per service order	\$42.00
Business, per service order	\$42.00

(C) Record - For record type orders affecting directory listings.

Residence, per service order	\$19.63
Business, per service order	\$19.63

4.2.2 Access Line Connection Charge

(A) Per Access line or Trunk - Residence

(1) Central Office Work Charge	\$42.00
(2) New Line Connection Charge	\$42.00

(B) Per Access Line or Trunk - Business

(1) Central Office Work Charge	\$42.00
(2) New Line Connection Charge	\$42.00

SECTION 4 - RATES AND CHARGES, CONT'D.

4.2 Service Charges, Cont'd.

4.2.3 Restoration Charge

(A) Temporary Suspension at Customer's Request

Nonrecurring Charge

(1) Residence

Secondary Service Ordering Charge, per Customer request	\$42.00
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Charge per Telephone Number Restored	\$42.00
--------------------------------------	---------

(2) Business

Secondary Service Ordering Charge, per Customer request	\$42.00
---	---------

Charge per Telephone Number Restored	\$42.00
--------------------------------------	---------

(B) Nonpayment or Shutoff

In the event service is temporarily interrupted pursuant to Section 2.5.6 of this tariff, such service will be restored upon compliance with all requirements of Section 2.5.6 or, at the discretion of the Company, a substantial portion thereof, and in addition, charges as specified following will be applicable to restore such services.

(1) Residence

Secondary Service Ordering Charge, per request	\$42.00
--	---------

Charge per Telephone Number Restored	\$42.00
--------------------------------------	---------

(2) Business

Secondary Service Ordering Charge, per request	\$42.00
--	---------

Charge per Telephone Number Restored	\$42.00
--------------------------------------	---------

SECTION 4 - RATES AND CHARGES, CONT'D.**4.3 Lifeline Program**

The lifeline program provides assistance for eligible Residential customers. For eligible Residential customers under the age of 65, the assistance available is the greater of \$8.25 per customer per month or 20% of the basic local exchange rate. For eligible customers over the age of 65, the assistance available is the greater of \$8.25 per customer per month or 25% of the basic local exchange rate.

4.3.1 Eligible Customers

Customers are eligible if the Customer's annual income does not exceed 150% of the federal poverty income standards as determined by the United States office of management and budget and as approved by the state treasurer.

4.3.2 Toll Blocking Service

Toll blocking service, by Customer choice, will be offered free of charge to lifeline Customer. Where a Customer voluntarily elects to receive toll blocking service, no deposit may be charged in accordance with Section 2.5.4 of this tariff.

4.3.3 "Link Up"

"Link up" is still offered to eligible Customers which waive the lesser of one-half (1/2) or \$30 of initial connections fees. The portion of connection fees which the lifeline customer must pay may be paid over a one-year period of time without interest charges.

SECTION 4 - RATES AND CHARGES, CONT'D.**4.4 Emergency Services**

Allows Customers to reach appropriate emergency services including police, fire and medical services. The 911 Service includes lines and central office features necessary to provide the capability to answer, transfer and dispatch public emergency telephone calls originated by persons within the telephone central office areas arranged for 911 calling. If 911 Service is not available in an area, the Company shall make arrangements for the Customer to reach the appropriate emergency services through dialing "0".

4.5 Telecommunications Relay Service

Telecommunications Relay Service enables hearing-impaired or speech-impaired persons who use a text telephone or similar devices to communicate freely with the hearing population for using the text telephone and vice versa. The Company does not impose any charge to end users for access to Telecommunications Relay Service. However, persons using this Service are liable for applicable per call/increment charges.

4.6 Telephone Directory

For Customers that subscribed to the Company's Basic Local Exchange Service, the Company will provide each Customer annually at no charge one copy of a printed directory listing all telephone Service subscribers, except for unlisted and unpublished numbers, within the Customer's local exchange area. The Company may, at its option, either publish its own directory or provide a copy of one published by the dominant exchange service provider.

SECTION 4 - RATES AND CHARGES, CONT'D.**4.7 Call Blocking Service**

Call Blocking Service is a Service which provides Customers with the capability to block originating calls to the 1-900 calling networks or 976 services. When Call Blocking Service is requested, all originating calls to 900 numbers nationwide will be blocked. Calls to a 976 service will also be blocked. Customers with Call Blocking Service attempting to dial a 900 number from a restricted line will reach a Company-provided or DUC-provided intercept announcement. Call Blocking is provided at no charge.

4.8 IntraLATA Presubscriptiona. Application of Rates

There will be no charge for a subscriber's initial intraLATA toll presubscription selection.

New local service subscribers will be asked to select a carrier(s) for their intraLATA toll and interLATA calls subject to presubscription at the time they place an order with the Company for local exchange service. If the new subscriber is unable to make a selection at that time, the new subscriber will be read a random listing of all available intraLATA toll carriers to aid his/her selection. If the new subscriber is still unable to make a selection at that time, the Company will inform the new subscriber that he/she will be given 90 days in which to inform the Company of an intraLATA toll presubscription carrier at no charge. The new subscriber will also be informed that the Company will assess a charge for any selection made after the 90 day window and that until a selection is made, the subscriber will be required to dial a carrier access code to route all intraLATA toll calls.

SECTION 4 - RATES AND CHARGES, CONT'D.

4.8 IntraLATA Presubscription, Cont'd.

a. Application of Rates (cont'd)

New subscribers who do not make an intraLATA toll carrier presubscription choice at the time the new subscriber places an order establishing local exchange service with the Company will not be presubscribed to any intraLATA toll carrier, but rather will be required to dial a carrier access code to route all intraLATA toll calls to the carrier of choice for each call.

After a subscriber's initial selection for a presubscribed intraLATA toll carrier, an intraLATA presubscription change charge will apply for any change thereafter.

b. IntraLATA Presubscription Change Charge

Per non-residence or residence line, trunk, or port

	<u>Non-recurring Charge</u>
Initial line, trunk, or port	\$ 5.00
Additional line, trunk, or port	\$ 5.00

SECTION 4 - RATES AND CHARGES, CONT'D.**4.9 Rates By Individual Contract Basis (ICB)**

In lieu of the rates otherwise set forth in this tariff, rates and charges, including minimum usage, installation, special construction and recurring charges for the Company's services may be established at negotiated rates on an individual contract basis (ICB), taking into account the nature of the facilities and services, the costs of construction and operation, the volume of traffic, the length of service commitment by the Customer, and use of facilities by other customers. Such arrangements shall be considered Special Pricing Arrangements, the terms of which will be set forth in individual Customer contracts. However, unless otherwise specified, the terms, conditions, obligation and regulation set forth in this tariff shall be incorporated into, and become a part of, said contract, and shall be binding on the Company and the Customer. Specialized rates or charges will be made available to similarly situated customers on a non-discriminatory basis.

In addition to any rate or charge established by the Carrier, the Customer will also be responsible for any recurring or non-recurring charges imposed by local exchange telephone companies incurred by or on behalf of the Customer in establishing and maintaining service. Such charges may be billed by the Carrier or directly by the local exchange company, at the Carrier's option.

Upon completion of any contractual arrangements entered into under this section, the Company will file additional tariff sheets as an amendment to this tariff summarizing the services, rates, terms, conditions, and duration of the contract, and will make the contract itself available to the Commission upon the Commission's request. The Company reserves the right to protection from public disclosure of proprietary information contained in such contracts as allowed under law.

4.9.1 Rates by Individual Contract Basis**Business Essential Package**

Monthly Rate w/ 12 month commitment	\$13.85
Monthly Rate w/18 month commitment	\$12.65

SECTION 4 - RATES AND CHARGES, CONT'D.**4.10 Promotional Offerings**

The Company, from time to time, may make promotional offerings of its services, which may include waiving or reducing the applicable charges for the promoted service. Promotions will be filed as separate tariff sheets under this section 4.12.

All promotions will be limited in duration, and will identify a definite, reasonable time period during which the promotion will be in effect. A promotion may also be limited as to the locations where the offerings are made. A promotion may also, if so designated, provide for its conclusion upon the occurrence of a promotion-related event that is reasonably certain to occur, although the timing may not be certain.

All promotions shall be made available to other carriers for resale, and shall be priced, in conjunction with the entire service offering as a whole, above the Company's total service long run incremental cost.

Promotions will be implemented with at least one day's notice prior to the effective date of each promotion.

SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, CONT’D.

5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps

The Company hereby mirrors the Map and Legal Description tariffs of the exchanges, by Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier, listed below to identify its service territory. Any future modifications to these exchange boundaries or legal descriptions of these boundaries will be automatically mirrored by the Company on a going forward basis. If not mirrored, new detailed maps and legal descriptions on an individual exchange basis will be filed with the MPSC for approval.

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Bark River	Ameritech Michigan
Boyne City	Ameritech Michigan
Cadillac	Ameritech Michigan
Champion	Ameritech Michigan
Channing	Ameritech Michigan
Charlevoix	Ameritech Michigan
Cheboygan	Ameritech Michigan
Clare	Ameritech Michigan
East Jordan	Ameritech Michigan
East Tawas	Ameritech Michigan
Elk Rapids	Ameritech Michigan
Engadine	Ameritech Michigan
Escanaba	Ameritech Michigan
Farwell	Ameritech Michigan
Frankfort	Ameritech Michigan
Gladstone	Ameritech Michigan
Gladwin	Ameritech Michigan
Gwinn	Ameritech Michigan
Harbor Springs	Ameritech Michigan
Harrison	Ameritech Michigan
Houghton	Ameritech Michigan
Indian River	Ameritech Michigan
Interlochen	Ameritech Michigan
Ionia	Ameritech Michigan
Iron Mountain	Ameritech Michigan
Ishpeming	Ameritech Michigan
Kalkaska	Ameritech Michigan
Keweenaw	Ameritech Michigan
Lake Leelanau	Ameritech Michigan

SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, CONT’D

Lake Linden	Ameritech Michigan
Lansing	Ameritech Michigan
Mackinac Island	Ameritech Michigan
Mackinac City	Ameritech Michigan
Mancelona	Ameritech Michigan
Manistee	Ameritech Michigan
Manton	Ameritech Michigan
Marion	Ameritech Michigan
Marquette	Ameritech Michigan
Mc Bain	Ameritech Michigan
Menominee	Ameritech Michigan
Michigamme	Ameritech Michigan
Negaunee	Ameritech Michigan
Newberry	Ameritech Michigan
Northport	Ameritech Michigan
Onekama	Ameritech Michigan
Oscoda	Ameritech Michigan
Otsego	Ameritech Michigan
Pellston	Ameritech Michigan
Perkins	Ameritech Michigan
Petoskey	Ameritech Michigan
Powers	Ameritech Michigan
Rapid River	Ameritech Michigan
Republic	Ameritech Michigan
Rock	Ameritech Michigan
Rosebush	Ameritech Michigan
Saginaw	Ameritech Michigan

SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, Cont'd.**

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
St. Helen	Ameritech Michigan
St. Ignace	Ameritech Michigan
Sault Ste. Marie	Ameritech Michigan
South Lyon	Ameritech Michigan
Standish	Ameritech Michigan
Traverse City	Ameritech Michigan
Walloon Lake	Ameritech Michigan
West Branch	Ameritech Michigan
Williamsburg	Ameritech Michigan
Willis	Ameritech Michigan
Wolverine	Ameritech Michigan
Grand Rapids District	
Exchange	Ameritech Michigan
Ada Zone	Ameritech Michigan
Alto Zone	Ameritech Michigan
Byron Center Zone	Ameritech Michigan
Caledonia Zone	Ameritech Michigan
Dorr Zone	Ameritech Michigan
Dutton Zone	Ameritech Michigan
Grand Rapids Zone	Ameritech Michigan
Grattan Zone	Ameritech Michigan
Hudsonville Zone	Ameritech Michigan
Jamestown Zone	Ameritech Michigan
Lowell Zone	Ameritech Michigan
Marne Zone	Ameritech Michigan
Moline Zone	Ameritech Michigan
Rockford Zone	Ameritech Michigan
Sparta Zone	Ameritech Michigan

SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.

5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, Cont'd.

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Alma	Verizon North Incorporated
Alpena	Verizon North Incorporated
Atlanta	Verizon North Incorporated
Brown City	Verizon North Incorporated
Eastport	Verizon North Incorporated
Elsie	Verizon North Incorporated
Gaylord	Verizon North Incorporated
Grayling	Verizon North Incorporated
Higgins Lakes	Verizon North Incorporated
Hillman	Verizon North Incorporated
Houghton Lake	Verizon North Incorporated
Lewiston	Verizon North Incorporated
Mt. Pleasant	Verizon North Incorporated
Onaway	Verizon North Incorporated
Rogers City	Verizon North Incorporated
Vanderbilt	Verizon North Incorporated

SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.

5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, Cont'd.

Exchange

Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier

***RESERVED FOR FUTURE USE**

SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.

5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, Cont'd.

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
*RESERVED FOR FUTURE USE	

SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS**5.2 Local Calling Areas – Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges**

Calls originating from the listed Exchange or Zone and terminating in the Exchanges and Zones in the local calling area will be treated and charged as local calls.

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Boyne City	Boyne City, Boyne Falls, Charlevoix, East Jordan, Petoskey, Walloon Lake, Elmira,
Beulah	Bear Lake, Copemish-Thompsonville, Lake Ann. Frankfort, Honor, Beaula,
Bark River	Carney, Cornell, Flech, Bark River, Escanaba, Powers
Cadillac	Hoxeyville, Lake City, Mesick, Cadillac, Harrietta, Manton, McBain, Tustin
Channing	Crystal Falls, Felch, Fence River, Republic, Channing, Iron Mountain
Champion	Champion, Ispeming, Michigamme, Republic
Charlevoix	Charlevoix, Boyne City, East Jordan, Petoskey, Eastport/Verizon, Ellsworth/Verizon
Cheboygan	Cheboygan, Indian River, Mackinaw City, Levering, Pellston
Clare	Clare, Beaverton, Coleman, Farwell, Gladwin, Harrison, Rosebush
East Jordan	East Jordan, Boyne City, Charlevoix, Alba, Bellaire, Central Lake, Elmira, Ellsworth
East Tawas	Au Gres, Hale, Sand Lake Heights,, Twining, Whittemore, East Tawas, Oscoda
Elk Rapids	Elk Rapids, Traverse City, Williamsburg, Alden, Central Lake, Clam River, Eastport, Torch River

ISSUED UNDER AUTHORITY OF M.P.S.C. ORDER DATED August 16, 2001, IN CASE NO. U-12928
ISSUED: September 3, 2001 EFFECTIVE: September 4, 2001

ISSUED BY: Scott A. Baldwin, President

5.2 Local calling area- Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

<u>Exchange Zone</u>	<u>Local calls</u>
Engadine	Curtis, Gulliver, Newberry, Scott Point, Brevort
Escanaba	Carney, Wallace,, Escanaba, Bark River, Cornell, Gladstone, Rapid River
Farwell	Barryton, Weidman, Farwell, Clare, Harrison, Rosebush
Frankfort	Bear Lake, Copemish-Thompsonville. Lake Ann, Frankfort, Beulah
Gladstone	Gladstone, Cornell, Escanaba, Perkins, Rapid River, Rock
Gladwin	Houghton Lake, Pinconning, St. Helen, Standish, West Branch, Gladwin, Beaverton, Clare, Harrison
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids, Ada, Allendale, Alto, Byron Center Caledonia, Conklin, Coopersville, Dorr, Dutton, Grattan, Hudsonville, Jamestown, Lowell, Marne, Moline, Rockford, Sparta
Gwinn	Felch, Michigamme Forest, Skandia, Watson, Gwinn, Ishpeming, Marquette, Negaunee
Harbor Springs	Harbor Springs, Petoskey, Brutus, Levering, Pellston
Harrison	Harrison, Clare, Farwell, Gladwin
Houghton	Houghton, Calumet, Donken, Lake Linden, Tapiola, Baraga
Indian River	Indian River, Cheboygan, Wolverine, Alanson, Brutus, Pellston
Interlochen	Copemish-Thompsonville, Kingsley, Lake Ann, Interlochen, Traverse City
Ionia	Ionia, Lake Odessa, Muir, Orleans, Palo, Saranac
Iron Mountain	Felch, Iron Mountain, Aurora, Wis, Channing, Norway, Spread Eagle, Wis

ISSUED UNDER AUTHORITY OF M.P.S.C. ORDER DATED August 16, 2001, IN CASE NO. U-12928
ISSUED: September 3, 2001 EFFECTIVE: September 4, 2001

ISSUED BY: Scott A. Baldwin, President

5.2.1 Local Calling Area- Tradional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

<u>Exchange</u>	<u>Local calls</u>
<u>Zone</u>	
Ispheming	Michigamme Forest, Ishpeming, Champion, Gwinn, Marquette, Michigamme, Negaunee
Keweenaw	Keweenaw, Calumet
Lake Leelanau	Glen Lake, Lake Leelanau, Northport, Suttons Bay, Traverse City
Lake Linden	Lake Linden, Calumet, Houghton
Lansing	Lansing, Bath, DeWitt, Dimondale, Eaton Rapids, Grand Ledge, Holt, Laingsburg, Mason, Perry, Potterville, Shaftsburg, Williamston
Kalkaska	Kalkaska, South Boardman, Alden, Mancelona, Torch River Bridge, Williamsburg
Mackinac Island	Mackinac Island
Mackinaw City	Mackinaw City, Cheboygan, Levering
Manistee	Manistee, Freesoil, Onekama, Brethren, Dukblin, Irons, Ludington, Wellston
Manton	Manton, Cadillac, Buckley, Fife Lake, Kingsley, Lake City, Mesick
Marion	Marion, McBain, Ewart, LeRoy, Tustin
Marquette	Big Bay, Marquette, Gwinn, Ishpeming, Negaunee, Sand River, Skandia
McBain	McBain, Cadillac, Falmouth, Marion, Lake City, Tustin
Menominee	Menominee, Marinette, Wis, Wallace

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ISSUED BY: Scott A. Baldwin, President

5.2 Local calling areas- Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local calls</u>
Mancelona	Mancelona, Alba, Alden, Bellaire, Kalkaska, Lake of the North
Michigamme	Fence River, L'anse, Michigamme, Champion, Ishpeming, Republic
Negaunee	Michigamme Forest, Negaunee, Gwinn, Ishpeming, Marquette
Newberry	Curtis, Deer Park, Engadine, Rexton, Newberry
Northport	Suttons Bay, Northport, Lake Lelanau
Onkama	Bear Lake, Bretheren, Frankfort, Kaleva, Onkama, Manistee
Oscoda	Glenni, Hale, Harrisville, Lincoln, Oscoda, East Tawas
Pellston	Pellston, Petoskey, Brutus, Cheboygan, Harbor Springs, Indian River, Levering
Petoskey	Petoskey, Alanson, Boyne City, Boyne Falls, Brutus, Charlevoix, Harbor Springs, Pellston, Walloon Lake
Perkins	Cornell, Rapid River, Trenary, Perkins, Gladstone, Rock
Powers	Carney, Felch, Powers, Bark River, Hermansville
Rapid River	Garden, Trenary, Perkins, Rapid River, Escanaba, Gladstone
Republic	Chaning, Felch, Fence River, Michigamme Forest, Republic, Champion, Ishpeming, Michigamme
Rock	Cornell, Skandia, Trenary, Watson, Rock, Gladstone, Perkins

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Rosebush	Mount Pleasant, Weidman, Rosebush, Clare, Coleman, Farwell
Saginaw	Saginaw, Bay City, Birch Run, Frankenmuth, Freeland, Hemlock, Merrill, Reese, St. Charles, Chesaning, Munger

5.2 Local calling areas- Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

<u>Exchange Zone</u>	<u>Local call</u>
South Lyon	Brighton, Milford-White Lake, Walled Lake, Whitmore, South Lyon, Ann Arbor, Northville, Plymouth
St. Helen	Gladwin, Houghton Lake, Roscommon, St. Helen, West Branch
Standish	Omer, Pinconning, Sterling, Gladwin, Standish
St. Ignace	St. Ignace, Cedarville, Rudyard, Brevort
Sault Ste. Marie	Sault Ste. Marie, Kinross, Brimley, Pickford
Traverse City	Traverse City, Elk Rapids, Glen Lake, Interlochen, Kingsley, Lake Ann, Lake Leelanau, Old Mission, Suttons Bay, Williamsburg, South Boardman/
Walloon Lake	Walloon Lake, Boyne City, Boyne Falls, Petoskey
Westbranch	Alger, Gladwin, Lupton, Prescott, Rose City, West Branch, St. Helen
Williamsburg	Williamsburg, Elk Rapids, Traverse City, Kalkaska, South Boardman, Torch River Bridge
Wolverine	Wolverine, Indian River

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SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, CONT’D.**5.3 Local Calling Areas – Traditional Verizon North Incorporated Exchanges**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Alma	Alma, Ithaca, Riverdale, St. Louis, Shepherd
Alpena	Posen, Alpena, Hillman, Hubbard Lake, Lachine, Long Lake, Posen, Ossineke
Atlanta	Atlanta, Lewiston, Fairview, Gaylord, Hillman, Onaway
Brown City	Brown City, Capac, Imlay City, North Branch, Peck, Sandusky, Yale
Bellaire	Bellaire, Alden, Clam River, Central Lake, Eastport, Ellsworth, Torch River bridge, Mancelona, East Jordan
Eastport	Eastport, Alden, Bellaire, Central Lake, Clam River, Ellsworth, Torch River bridge, Charlevoix, Elk Rapids
Elsie	Ashley, Chapin, Merrill, Ovid, Pompell, St. Johns, Elsie
Gaylord	Gaylord, Elmira, Vanderbilt, Atlanta, Chester, Grauling, Lewiston, Onaway, Alba, Boyne Falls, Lake of the North, Elmira
Grayling	Grayling, Gaylord, Higgins Lake, Lewiston, Mio, Roscommon, Chester, Manistee River, Lake of the North
Higgins Lake	Higgins Lake, Roscommon, Grayling, Houghton Lake
Hillman	Hillman, Alpena
Houghton Lake	Houghton Lake, Gladwin, Harrison, Higgins Lake, Roscommon, St. Helen
Lewiston	Lewiston, Atlanta, Fairview, Gaylord, Grayling, Mio, Chester

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5.3 Local calling areas - Traditional Verizon North Inc. Exchanges

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local calls</u>
Mt. Pleasant	Mt. Pleasant, Shepherd, Weidman, Blanchard, Breckenridge, Coleman, Midland, Rosebush, Winn, Greenville
Prudenville	Gladwin, Harrison, Higgins Lake, Roscommon, St. Helen
Onaway	Onaway, Atlanta, Gaylord, Rogers City, Vanderbilt, Grace Harbor, Cheboygan, Indian River, Wolverine
Rogers City	Rogers City, Posen, Long Lake, Onaway, Grace Harbor
Vanderbilt	Vanderbilt, Gaylord, Onaway, Boyne Falls, Wolverine

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SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.

5.4 Local Calling Areas – Traditional Verizon North Systems Exchanges

Exchange

or Zone

Local Calling Area

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SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.

5.8 Local Calling Areas – Traditional CenturyTel of the Upper Peninsula Exchanges

Exchange

or Zone

Local Calling Area

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SECTION 5 – SERVICE AREAS, CONT’D.

5.9 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships

The following list of exchanges and zones shows, by County, the incorporated cities, villages and townships which are wholly or partly within the assigned area of each exchange or zone. (Villages are indicated by "Vill" and Townships are indicated by "Twp." In Section 5.4.3, cities and villages are combined as "City/Vill.")

5.9.1 Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

BOYNE CITY EXCHANGE

Antrim County

Twp Jordan
 Twp Warner

Charlevoix County

City Boyne City
 Twp Bay
 Twp Boyne Valley
 Twp Evangeline
 Twp Eveline
 Twp Hayes
 Twp Melrose
 Twp South Arm
 Twp Wilson

CHEBOYGAN EXCHANGE

Cheboygan County

City Cheboygan
 Twp Aloha
 Twp Beaugrand
 Twp Benton
 Twp Grant
 Twp Hebron
 Twp Inverness
 Twp Mackinaw
 Twp Mullet
 Twp Munro

BARK RIVER EXCHANGE

Delta County

Twp Bark River
 Twp Escanaba
 Twp Ford River

Menominee County

Twp Harris

BIG BAY EXCHANGE

Marquette County

Twp Isheming
 Twp Marquette
 Twp Powell

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5.9.1 Lists of cities, villages, townships (continued)-Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

CADILLAC EXCHANGE

Missaukee County

- Twp Caldwell
- Twp Lake
- Twp Richland

Osceola County

- Twp Sherman

Wexford County

- City Cadillac
- Twp Antioch
- Twp Boon
- Twp Cherry Grove
- Twp Clam Lake
- Twp Colfax
- Twp Haring
- Twp Henderson
- Twp Selma

CHAMPION EXCHANGES

Marquette County

- Twp Champion
- Twp Michigamme
- Twp Republic

CHARLEVOIX EXCHANGE

Charlevoix County

- City Charlevoix
- Twp Charlevoix
- Twp Eveline
- Twp Hayes
- Twp Marion
- Twp Norwood

CLARE EXCHANGE

Clare County

- City Clare
- Twp Arthur
- Twp Grant
- Twp Hatton
- Twp Lincoln
- Twp Sheridan

Isabella County

- Twp Vernon
- Twp Wise

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5.9.1 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships (continued)- Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

EAST JORDAN EXCHANGE

Antrim County

Twp Echo
Twp Jordan

Charlevoix County

City East Jordan
Twp Eveline
Twp South Arm
Twp Wilson

ELK RAPIDS EXCHANGE

Antrim County

Vill Elk Rapids
Twp Elk Rapids
Twp Milton
Twp Torch Lake

Grand Traverse County

Twp Acme
Twp Whitewater

HARBOR SPRINGS EXCHANGE

Emmet County

City Harbor Springs
Twp Center
Twp Cross Village
Twp Friendship
Twp Little Traverse
Twp Pleasant View
Twp Readmond
Twp West Traverse

INDIAN RIVER EXCHANGE

Cheboygan County

Twp Burt
Twp Ellis
Twp Inverness
Twp Koehler
Twp Mentor
Twp Mullett
Twp Munro
Twp Tuscarora
Twp Walker
Twp Waverly

KALKASKA EXCHANGE

Kalkaska County

Vill Kalkaska
Twp Bear Lake
Twp Blue Lake
Twp Clearwater
Twp Cold Springs
Twp Excelsior
Twp Garfield
Twp Kalkaska
Twp Oliver
Twp Orange
Twp Rapid River

MACKINAC ISL EXCHANGE

Mackinac County

City Mackinac Island

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5.9.1 Lists of cities, villages, townships (continued)-Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

EAST TAWAS

Arenac County

Twp Whitney

Iosco County

City East Tawas

City Tawas City

Twp Albaster

Twp Baldwin

Twp Grant

Twp Oscoda

Twp Sherman

Twp Tawas

Twp Wilber

ESCANABA EXCHANGE

Delta County

City Escanaba

Twp Bark River

Twp Escanaba

Twp Ford River

Twp Wells

Menomonee County

Twp Cedarville

FRANKFORT EXCHANGES

Benzie County

City Frankfort

Vill Elberta

Twp Blaine

Twp Crystal Lake

Twp Gilmore

Twp Lake

5.9.1 Lists of cities, villages, townships (continued) –Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

GLADSTONE EXCHANGES

Delta County

City Gladstone
Twp Baldwin
Twp Brampton
Twp Escanaba
Twp Wells

GLADWIN EXCHANGES

Clare County

Twp Arthur
Twp Franklin
Twp Hamilton

Gladwin County

City Gladwin
Twp Billings
Twp Buckeye
Twp Butman
Twp Clement
Twp Gladwin
Twp Grout
Twp Hay
Twp Sage
Twp Secord
Twp Sherman

Roscommon County

Twp Nester

5.9.1 Lists of cities, villages, townships (continued)-Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

GRAND RAPIDS

Kent County

City East Grand Rapids
City Grand Rapids
City Grandville
City Kentwood
City Walker
City Wyoming
Twp Ada
Twp Alpine
Twp Byron
Twp Cannon
Twp Cascade
Twp Gaines
Twp Grand Rapids
Twp Plainfield

Ottawa County

Twp Georgetown
Twp Jamestown
Twp Tallmadge

GWINN EXCHANGES

Marquette County

Twp Forsyth
Twp Sands
Twp West Branch

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5.9.1 Lists of cities, villages, townships (continued)-Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

HARRISON EXCHANGES

Clare County

City	Harrison
Twp	Arthur
Twp	Franklin
Twp	Frost
Twp	Greenwood
Twp	Hamilton
Twp	Hatton
Twp	Hayes
Twp	Lincoln
Twp	Redding
Twp	Summerfield
Twp	Winterfield

HOUGHTON EXCHANGES

Houghton County

City	Hancock
City	Houghton
Vill	South Range
Twp	Adams
Twp	Calumet
Twp	Chassell
Twp	Franklin
Twp	Hancock
Twp	Osceola
Twp	Portage
Twp	Quincy
Twp	Stanton
Twp	Torch Lake

INTERLOCHEN EXCHANGES

Grand Traverse County

Twp	Blair
Twp	Grant
Twp	Green Lake

IRON MOUNTAIN EXCHANGES

Dickenson County

City	Iron Mountain
City	Kingsford
Twp	Breitung

ISHPEMING EXCHANGES

Marquette County

City	IspheMING
Twp	Ely
Twp	IspheMING
Twp	Tilden

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5.9.1 Lists of cities, villages, townships (continued)-Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

KALAMAZOO EXCHANGES

Kalamazoo County

City	Kalamazoo
City	Parchment
City	Portage
Twp	Comstock
Twp	Cooper
Twp	Kalamazoo
Twp	Oshtemo
Twp	Pavilion
Twp	Richland
Twp	Schoolcraft
Twp	Texas

LAKE LINDEN EXCHANGES

Houghton County

Vill	Lake Linden
Twp	Calument
Twp	Osceola
Twp	Schoolcraft
Twp	Torch Lake

Keweenaw County

Twp	Grant
Twp	Sherman

KALKASKA EXCHANGES

Kalkaska County

Vill	Kalkaska
Twp	Bear River
Twp	Blue Lake
Twp	Clear Water
Twp	Cold Springs
Twp	Excelsior
Twp	Garfield
Twp	Kalkaska
Twp	Oliver
Twp	Orange
Twp	Rapid River

LAKE LEELANAU EXCHANGES

Leelanau County

Twp	Bingham
Twp	Centerville
Twp	Leeland
Twp	Suttons Bay

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5.9.1 Lists of cities, villages, townships(continued)- Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

LANSING EXCHANGES

Clinton County

Twp Bath
Twp DeWitt
Twp Watertown

Eaton County

Twp Delta
Twp Windsor

Ingham County

City East Lansing
City Lansing
Twp Aleidon
Twp Delhi
Twp Lansing
Twp Meridian
Twp Wheatfield
Twp Williamston

Shiawasee County

Twp Woodhall

MACKINAC ISLAND EXCHANGES

Mackinac County

City Mackinac Island

MANISTEE EXCHANGES

Manistee County

City Manistee
Vill East Lake
Twp Brown
Twp Dickson
Twp Filer
Twp Manistee
Twp Norman
Twp Stronach

Mason County

Twp Grant
Twp Meade

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5.9.1 Lists of cities, villages, townships(continued)-Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

MARQUETTE EXCHANGES

Marquette County

City Marquette
Twp Chocolay
Twp Marquette
Twp Negaunee
Twp Sands

MENOMINEE EXCHANGES

Menominee County

City Menominee
Twp Cedarville
Twp Ingallston
Twp Mellen
Twp Menominee

MICHIGAMME EXCHANGES

Baraga County

Twp Covington
Twp Spurr

Marquette County

Twp Michigamme
Twp Republic

MARION EXCHANGES

Clare County

Twp Redding
Twp Winterfield

Osceola County

Vill Marion
Twp Hartwick
Twp Highland
Twp Marion
Twp Middle Branch

MCBAIN EXCHANGES

Clare County

Twp Winterfield

Missaukee County

City McBain
Twp Clam Union
Twp Lake
Twp Reeder
Twp Richland
Twp Riverside

Osceola County

Twp Highland
Twp Marion

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5.9.1 List of cities, villages, and townships (continued)– Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

MACKINAC CITY EXCHANGE

Cheboygan County

Twp Hebron
Twp Mackinaw

Emmett County

Vill Mackinaw City
Twp Bliss
Twp Carp Lake
Twp Wawatem

MANCELONA EXCHANGE

Antrim County

Vill Mancelona
Twp Chestonia
Twp Custer
Twp Kearney
Twp Mancelona

Kalkaska County

Twp Blue Lake
Twp Cold Springs
Twp Rapid River

NEGAUNEE EXCHANGES

Marquette County

City Negaunee
Twp Ishpheming
Twp Negaunee
Twp Richmond
Twp Tilden

PETOSKEY EXCHANGE

Charlevoix County

Twp Bay
Twp Hayes
Twp Melrose

Emmet County

City Petoskey
Twp Bear Creek
Twp Littlefield
Twp Resort
Twp Springvale

ST. IGNACE EXCHANGE

Mackinac County

City St. Ignace
Twp Brevort
Twp Moran
Twp St. Ignace

SAULT STE. MARIE EXCHANGES

Chippewa County

City Sault Ste. Marie
Twp Bay Mills
Twp Bruce
Twp Dafter
Twp Kinross
Twp Soo
Twp Sugar Island

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5.9.1 Lists of cities, villages, townships(continued)-Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

NEWBERRY EXCHANGES

Luce County

Vill Newberry
Twp Columbus
Twp Lakefield
Twp McMillan
Twp Pentland

NORTHPORT EXCHANGES

Leelanau County

Vill Northport
Twp Leelanau
Twp Leeland

OSCODA EXCHANGES

Alcona County

Twp Greenbush
Twp Mikado

Iosco County

Twp Ausable
Twp Baldwin
Twp Oscoda
Twp Wilber

RAPID CITY EXCHANGES

Delta County

Twp Baldwin
Twp Bay de Noc
Twp Brampton
Twp Ensign
Twp Maysonville
Twp Nahma

REPUBLIC EXCHANGES

Marquette County

Twp Humbolt
Twp Republic

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5.9.1 Lists of cities, villages, townships(continued)- Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

ROCK EXCHANGES

Delta County

Twp Baldwin
Twp Maple Ridge

Marquette County

Twp Ewing
Twp Turin
Twp Wells

PELLSTON EXCHANGE

Cheboygan County

Twp Burt
Twp Munro

Emmet County

Vill Pellston
Twp Center
Twp Maple River
Twp McKinley
Twp Pleasant View

5.9.1 Lists of cities, villages, townships(continued)-Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

SAGINAW EXCHANGES

Bay County

Twp Frankenlust

Saginaw County

City Saginaw

City Zilwaukee

Twp Albee

Twp Birch Run

Twp Blumefield

Twp Bridgeport

Twp Buena Vista

Twp Carrollton

Twp James

Twp Kochville

Twp Saginaw

Twp St. Charles

Twp Spaulding

Twp Swan Creek

Twp Taymouth

Twp Thomas

Twp Zilwaukee

SOUTH LYON

Livingston County

Twp Green Oak

Oakland County

City South Lyon

Twp Lyon

Washtenaw County

Twp Northfield

Twp Salem

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STANDISH EXCHANGES

Arenac County

- City Standish
- Twp Arenac
- Twp Deep River
- Twp Lincoln
- Twp Standish

Bay County

- Twp Gibson

Gladwin County

- Twp Grim

5.9.1–List of cities, villages, and townships (continued) –Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

TRAVERSE CITY EXCHANGE

Grand Traverse County

- City Traverse City
- Twp Acme
- Twp Blair
- Twp East Bay
- Twp Garfield
- Twp Green Lake
- Twp Long Lake
- Twp Peninsula
- Twp Union
- Twp Whitewater

Lee Lanau County

- Twp Bingham
- Twp Elmwood
- Twp Solon

WOLVERINE EXCHANGES

Cheboygan County

- Vill Wolverine
- Twp Ellis
- Twp Mentor
- Twp Nunda
- Twp Walker
- Twp Wilmot

WALLOON LAKE EXCHANGE

Charlevoix County

- Twp Chandler
- Twp Melrose

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5.9.1 Lists of cities, villages, townships(continued)-Traditional Ameritech Michigan Exchanges

WILLIAMSBURG EXCHANGE

Grand Traverse County

Twp Acme
Twp East Bay
Twp Whitewater

Kalkaska County

Twp Clearwater
Twp Kalkaska

WEST BRANCH EXCHANGES

Gladwin County

Twp Bourret
Twp Clement
Twp Grim
Twp Secord

Ogemaw County

City West Branch
Twp Churchill
Twp Cumming
Twp Edwards
Twp Foster
Twp Hill
Twp Horton
Twp Klacking
Twp Logan
Twp Mills
Twp Ogemaw
Twp West Branch

5.9.2 Traditional Verizon North Incorporated Exchanges

ALMA EXCHANGE

Gratiot County

- City Alma
- Twp Arcada
- Twp Bethany
- Twp Emerson
- Twp Pine River
- Twp Seville
- Twp Sumner

ATLANTA EXCHANGE

Montgomery County

- Twp Albert_
- Twp Avery
- Twp Briley
- Twp Hillman
- Twp Montmorency
- Twp Rust
- Twp Vienna

BELLAIRE EXCHANGE

Antrim County

- Vill Bellaire
- Twp Custer
- Twp Echo
- Twp Forest Home
- Twp Kearney

EASTPORT EXCHANGE

Antrim County

- Twp Banks
- Twp Central Lake
- Twp Torch Lake

GRAYLING EXCHANGE

Crawford County

- City Grayling
- Twp Beaver Creek
- Twp Frederic
- Twp Grayling
- Twp Lovelis
- Twp Maple Forest
- Twp South Branch

Kalkaska County

- Twp Bear Lake
- Twp Blue Lake

HIGGINS LAKE EXCHANGE

Crawford County

- Twp Beaver Creek

Roscommon County

- Twp Garrish
- Twp Lyon
- Twp Markey
- Twp Lake

GAYLORD EXCHANGE

Otsego County

- City Gaylord
- Twp Bagley
- Twp Charlton
- Twp Chester
- Twp Dover
- Twp Elmira
- Twp Hayes
- Twp Livingston
- Twp Otsego Lake

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5.9.2 List of cities, villages, and townships (continued)-Traditional Verizon North Incorporated

HOUGHTON LAKE EXCHANGE

Roscommon County

- Twp Denton
- Twp Lake
- Twp Markey
- Twp Roscommon
- Twp Backus
- Twp Higgins
- Twp Nester

LEWISTON EXCHANGE

Montmorency County

- Twp Albert
- Twp Vienna

Oscoda County

- Twp Clinton
- Twp Elmer
- Twp Greenwood

Otsego County

- Twp Charlton

Crawford County

- Twp Lovells

MT. PLEASANT EXCHANGE

Isabella County

- City Mt. Pleasant
- Twp Chippewa
- Twp Deerfield
- Twp Denver
- Twp Isabella
- Twp Lincoln
- Twp Union

Midland County

- Twp Greendale
- Twp Lee

HILLMAN EXCHANGE

Montmorency County

- Vill Hillman
- Twp Hillman
- Twp Montmorecy
- Twp Rust

Alpena County

- Twp Green
- Twp Wellington

ONAWAY EXCHANGE

Presque Isle County

- City Onaway
- Vill Millersburg
- Twp Allis
- Twp Bearinger
- Twp Bismarck
- Twp Case
- Twp Moltke
- Twp North Allis
- Twp Ocqueoc
- Twp Rogers

Cheboygan County

- Twp Aloha
- Twp Forest
- Twp Grant
- Twp Koehler
- Twp Nunda
- Twp Walker
- Twp Waverly

Montmorency County

- Twp Montmorency

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5.9.2 Lists of cities, villages, and townships (continued) Traditional Verizon North Incorporated

ROGERS CITY EXCHANGE

Presque Isle County

City Rogers City
Twp Bearinger
Twp Belknap
Twp Bismarck
Twp Krakow
Twp Moltke
Twp Ocqueoc
Twp Rogers
Twp Pulawski

VANDERBILT EXCHANGE

Otsego County

Vill Vanderbilt
Twp Charlton
Twp Corwith
Twp Dover
Twp Elmira
Twp Livingston

Montmorency County

Twp Montmorency

- 5.9.3 Traditional Verizon North Systems Exchanges RESERVED FOR FUTURE USE**
- 5.9.4 Traditional CenturyTel of Michigan Exchanges RESERVED FOR FUTURE USE**
- 5.9.5 Traditional CenturyTel of Northern Michigan Exchanges RESERVED FOR FUTURE USE**
- 5.9.6 Traditional CenturyTel Midwest Exchanges RESERVED FOR FUTURE USE**
- 5.9.7 Traditional CenturyTel of the Upper Peninsula Exchanges RESERVED FOR FUTURE USE**

ISSUED UNDER AUTHORITY OF M.P.S.C. ORDER DATED August 16, 2001, IN CASE NO. U-12928
ISSUED: September 3, 2001 EFFECTIVE: September 4, 2001

ISSUED BY: Scott A. Baldwin, President